



THE RHS BOOK OF
**GARDEN
VERSE**

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With illustrations from the
Royal Horticultural Society's Lindley Library

F FRANCES
F LINCOLN

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SEASONS



TO EVERY THING THERE IS A SEASON

To every thing there is a season,
and a time to every purpose under the heaven: A time to be
born, and a time to die; a time to plant, and a time to pluck
up that which is planted; A time to kill, and a time to heal; a
time to break down, and a time to build up;
A time to weep, and a time to laugh; a time to mourn, and a time
to dance;
A time to cast away stones, and a time to gather stones together; a
time to embrace, and a time to refrain from embracing; A time
to get, and a time to lose; a time to keep, and a time to cast
away;
A time to rend, and a time to sew; a time to keep silence, and a
time to speak;
A time to love, and a time to hate; a time of war, and a time of
peace.

From Ecclesiastes, Chapter 3

THE MONTHS

January brings the snow,
Makes our feet and fingers glow.

February brings the rain,
Thaws the frozen lake again.

March brings breezes loud and shrill, Stirs the dancing daffodil.

April brings the primrose sweet, Scatters daisies at our feet.

May brings flocks of pretty lambs, Skipping by their fleecy dams.

June brings tulips, lilies, roses, Fills the children's hands with
posies.

Hot July brings cooling showers, Apricots and gillyflowers.

August brings the sheaves of corn, Then the harvest home is
borne.

Warm September brings the fruit, Sportsmen then begin to shoot.

Fresh October brings the pheasant, Then to gather nuts is
pleasant.



Dull November brings the blast, Then the leaves are whirling fast.
Chill December brings the sleet, Blazing fire, and Christmas treat.

Sara Coleridge (1802–52)

HOME THOUGHTS FROM ABROAD

Oh, to be in England
Now that April's there,
And whoever wakes in England
Sees, some morning, unaware,
That the lowest boughs and the brushwood sheaf Round the elm-
tree bole are in tiny leaf.
While the chaffinch sings on the orchard bough In England – now!

And after April, when May follows,
And the whitethroat builds, and all the swallows!
Hark, where my blossomed pear-tree in the hedge Leans to the
field and scatters on the clover Blossoms and dewdrops – at the
bent spray's edge – That's the wise thrush; he sings each song
twice over, Lest you should think he never could recapture The
first fine careless rapture!
And though the fields look rough with hoary dew, All will be gay
when noontide wakes anew The buttercups, the little children's
dower – Far brighter than this gaudy melon-flower!

Robert Browning (1812–89)



APRIL

April's the busy month, the month that grows Faster than hand
can follow at its task; No time to relish and no time to bask,
(Though when indeed is that the gardener's lot, However large,
however small his plot?) April's the month for pruning of the
rose, April's the month when the good gardener sows More
annuals for summer, cheap and quick, Yet always sows too thick
From penny packets scattered on a patch With here a batch of
poppy, there a batch Of the low candytuft or scabious tall That
country children call

Pincushions, with their gift

Of accurate observance and their swift Naming more vivid than
the botanist.

So the good gardener will sow his drift Of larkspur and forget-me-
not

To fill blank space, or recklessly to pick; And gay nasturtium
writhing up a fence Splotching with mock of sunlight sunless
days When latening summer brings the usual mist.

He is a millionaire for a few pence.

Squandering Nature in her gift exceeds Even her own demands.

Consider not the lily, but her seeds In membrane tissue packed
within the pod With skill that fools the skill of human hands;
The poppy with her cracking pepper-pot That spills in ripened
moment split asunder; The foxglove with her shower fine as
snuff.

Consider these with thankfulness and wonder, Nor ever ask why
that same God

If it was He who made the flow'rs, made weeds: The thistle and
the groundsel with their fluff; The little cresses that in waste
explode Mistaken bounty at the slightest touch; The couch-grass
throwing roots at every node, With wicked nick-names like its
wicked self, Twitch, quitch, quack, scutch;

The gothic teazle, tall as hollyhock, Heraldic as a halberd and as
tough; The romping bindweed and the rooting dock; The sheeny
celandine that Wordsworth praised, (He was no gardener, his
eyes were raised;) The dandelion, cheerful children's clock
Making a joke of minutes and of hours, Ironical to us who wryly
watch;

Oh why, we ask, reversing good intentions, Was Nature so
ingenious in inventions, And why did He who must make
weeds, make flowers?

from The Garden
Vita Sackville-West (1892–1962)



COME – GONE

Gone the snowdrop – comes the crocus; With the tulip blows the
squill; Jonquil white as wax between them, And the nid-nod
daffodil.

Peach, plum, cherry, pear and apple, Rain-sweet lilac on the
spray; Come the dog-rose in the hedges – Gone's the sweetness
of the may.

Walter de la Mare (1873–1956)



DRINKING

The thirsty earth soaks up the rain, And drinks and gapes for
drink again; The plants suck in the earth, and are With constant
drinking fresh and fair; The sea itself (which one would think
Should have but little need of drink) Drinks ten thousand rivers
up,

So filled that they o'erflow the cup.

The busy Sun (and one would guess By 's drunken fiery face no
less) Drinks up the sea, and when he's done, The Moon and
Stars drink up the sun: They drink and dance by their own light,
They drink and revel all the night: Nothing in Nature's sober
found,

But an eternal health goes round.

Fill up the bowl, then, fill it high, Fill all the glasses there – for
why Should every creature drink but I?

Why, man of morals, tell me why?

Abraham Cowley (1618–67)



A CONTEMPLATION UPON FLOWERS

Brave flowers – that I could gallant it like you, And be as little vain!
You come abroad, and make a harmless show, And to your beds of
earth again.

You are not proud: you know your birth: For your embroider'd
garments are from earth.

You do obey your months and times, but I Would have it ever
Spring:

My fate would know no Winter, never die, Nor think of such a
thing.

O that I could my bed of earth but view And smile, and look as
cheerfully as you!

O teach me to see Death and not to fear, But rather to take truce!
How often have I seen you at a bier, And there look fresh and
spruce!

You fragrant flowers! then teach me, that my breath Like yours
may sweeten and perfume my death.

Henry King, Bishop of Chichester (1592–1669)



TO AUTUMN

Season of mists and mellow fruitfulness!

Close bosom-friend of the maturing sun;
Conspiring with him how to load and bless
With fruit the vines that round the thatch-eaves run; To bend
with apples the mossed cottage-trees, And fill all fruit with
ripeness to the core; To swell the gourd, and plump the
hazel shells With a sweet kernel; to set budding more,
And still more, later flowers for the bees, Until they think
warm days will never cease, For Summer has o'erbrimmed
their clammy cells.

Who hath not seen thee oft amid thy store?

Sometimes whoever seeks abroad may find
Thee sitting careless on a granary floor,
Thy hair soft-lifted by the winnowing wind, Or on a half-
reaped furrow sound asleep,
Drowsed with the fume of poppies, while thy hook Spares the
next swath and all its twined flowers; And sometimes like a
gleaner thou dost keep Steady thy laden head across a
brook;
Or by a cider-press, with patient look,
Thou watchest the last oozings hours by hours.

Where are the songs of Spring? Ay, where are they?

Think not of them, thou hast thy music too, – While barred
clouds bloom the soft-dying day, And touch the stubble-
plains with rosy hue; Then in a wailful choir the small gnats
mourn Among the river shallows, borne aloft
Or sinking as the light wind lives or dies; And full-grown
lambs loud bleat from hilly bourn; Hedge-cricket sing;
and now with treble soft The redbreast whistles from a
garden-croft; And gathering swallows twitter in the skies.

John Keats (1795–1821)



AUTUMN

I love the fitful gust that shakes The casement all the day,
And from the glossy elm-tree takes The faded leaves away,
Twirling them by the window-pane With thousand others down
the lane.

I love to see the shaking twig Dance till shut of eve,
The sparrow on the cottage rig, Whose chirp would make believe
That Spring was just now flirting by In Summer's lap with
flowers to lie.

I love to see the cottage smoke Curl upwards through the trees,
The pigeons nestled round the cote On November days like
these; The cock upon the dunghill crowing, The mill-sails on
the heath a-going.

The feather from the raven's breast Falls on the stubble lea;
The acorns near the old crow's nest Fall pattering down the tree;
The grunting pigs, that wait for all, Scramble and hurry where
they fall.

John Clare (1793–1864)



FAIR IS THE WORLD

Fair is the world, now autumn's wearing, And the sluggard sun lies
long abed;

Sweet are the days, now winter's nearing, And all winds feign that
the wind is dead.

Dumb is the hedge where the crabs hang yellow, Bright as the
blossoms of the spring;

Dumb is the close where the pears grow mellow, And none but the
dauntless redbreasts sing.

Fair was the spring, but amidst his greening Grey were the days of
the hidden sun;

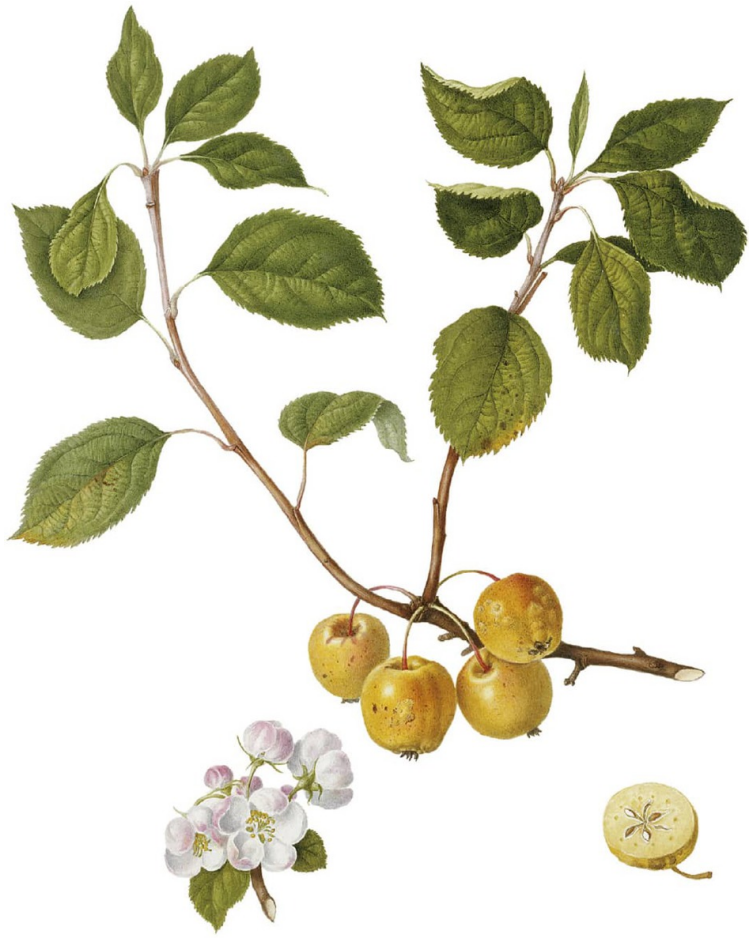
Fair was the summer, but overweening,
So soon his o'er-sweet days were done.

Come then, love, for peace is upon us, Far off is failing, and far is
fear,

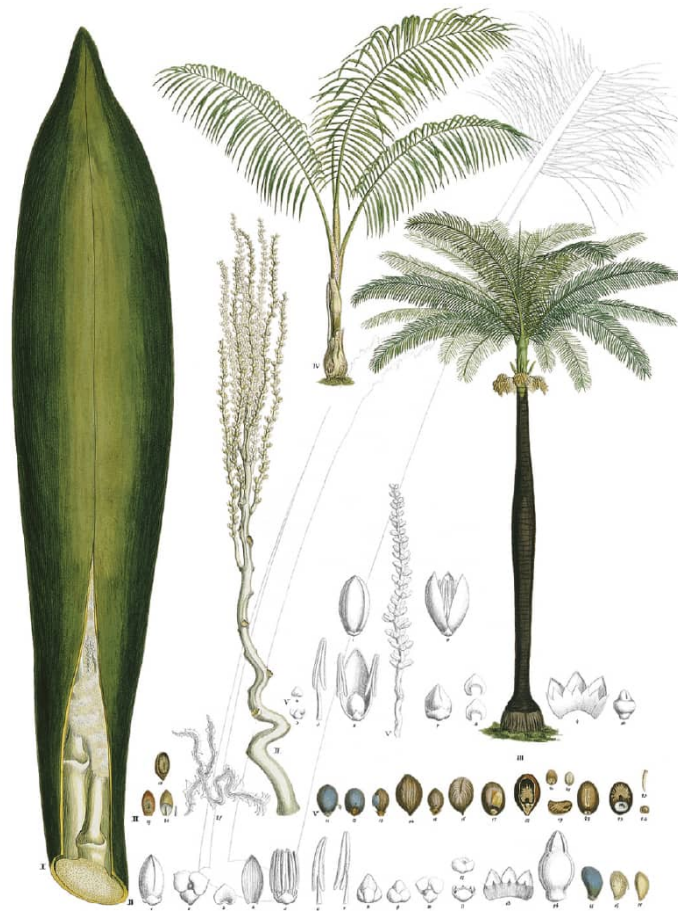
Here where the rest in the end hath won us, In the garnering tide
of the happy year.

Come from the grey old house by the water, Where, far from the
lips of the hungry sea, Green groweth the grass o'er the field of
the slaughter, And all is a tale for thee and me.

from The Story of the Glittering Plain
William Morris (1834-96)



GARDENING



PALM TREE KING

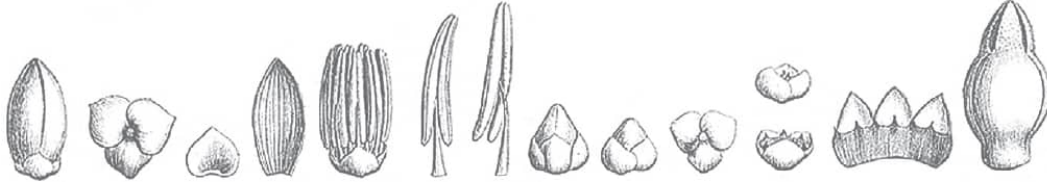
Because I come from the West Indies certain people in England
seem to think I is a expert on palm trees So not wanting to sever
dis link with me native roots (know what ah mean?) or to
disappoint dese culture vulture I does smile cool as seabreeze
and say to dem

which specimen
you interested in
cause you talking
to the right man
I is palm tree king
I know palm tree history
like de palm o me hand
In fact me navel string
bury under a palm tree

If you think de queen could wave you ain't see nothing yet till you
see the Roystonea Regia – that is the royal palm – with she
crown of leaves waving calm-calm
over the blue Caribbean carpet nearly 100 feet of royal highness
But let we get down to business Tell me what you want to know
How tall a palm tree does grow?
What is the biggest coconut I ever see?
What is the average length of the leaf?

Don't expect me to be brief cause palm tree history
is a long-long story

Anyway why you so interested in length and circumference?
That kind of talk so ordinary That don't touch the essence of palm
tree mystery
That is no challenge
to a palm tree historian like me Is you insist on statistics why you
don't pose a question with some mathematical profundity?



Ask me something more tricky like if a American tourist with a camera take 9 minutes to climb a coconut tree how long a English tourist without a camera would take to climb the same coconut tree?

That is problem pardner
Now ah coming harder

If 6 straw hat
and half a dozen bikini
multiply by the same number of coconut tree equal one postcard
how many square miles of straw hat you need to make a tourist industry?

That is problem pardner
Find the solution
and you got a revolution

But before you say anything let I palm tree king
give you dis warning
Ah want de answer in metric it kind of rhyme with tropic Besides
it sound more exotic *John Agard (1949-)*

CAPABILITY BROWN

Lo, he comes!

Th' omnipotent magician, Brown, appears!

Down falls the venerable pile, th' abode Of our forefathers – a
grave whisker'd race, But tasteless. Springs a palace in its stead,
But in a distant spot; where, more expos'd, It may enjoy th'
advantage of the north, And aguish east, till time shall have
transform'd Those naked acres to a shelt'ring grove.

He speaks. The lake in front becomes a lawn; Woods vanish, hills
subside, and valleys rise: And streams, as if created for his use,
Pursue the track of his directing wand, Sinuous or straight, now
rapid and now slow, Now murm'ring soft, now roaring in
cascades – Ev'n as he bids! Th' enraptured owner smiles.

'Tis finish'd, and yet, finish'd as it seems, Still wants a grace, the
loveliest it could show, A mine to satisfy th' enormous cost.

Drain'd to the last poor item of his wealth, He sighs, departs, and
leaves th' accomplished plan That he has touch'd, retouch'd,
many a long day Labour'd, and many a night pursu'd in dreams,
Just when it meets his hopes, and proves the heav'n He wanted,
for a wealthier to enjoy!

from The Task
William Cowper (1731–1800)



INSCRIPTION ON THE PALM HOUSE DOORS, BICTON
HOUSE, EAST BUDLEIGH, DEVON, c. 1850

The Gardener at a hole looks out And holes are plenty hereabout A
pair of pistols by his lug
One load with ball the other slug A blunderbus of cannon shape
Just ready to discharge with grape Let midnight thief or robber
stand And pause ere he puts out his hand While those who
come in open day May look but carry nought away.



A FRAGMENT OF TRUTH

While working in the garden recently, I dug up a small fragment of truth.

It was adherent all over with clay, and must have been buried for many years, but I recognised what it was almost at once.

At first we kept it on the mantelpiece in the living room, but it was often embarrassing to visitors and I eventually put it on my desk in the study, for a paper-weight.

I asked several close friends what they thought I ought to do with it, but no one was sure. 'Keep it for your children,' some said, 'It is a great curiosity.' Others suggested the local museum.

It was too heavy to take with us when we went on our holidays.

While we were gone, someone broke into the house and stole it.

The police said that they would make investigations, and asked me, 'Could you identify it again as yours, if you saw it?'

Perhaps. But I'm not sure if I do want it back. After all, if whoever it was should have found some use for it . . .

Gael Turnbull (1928-)



MY NEIGHBOR'S ROSES

The roses red upon my neighbor's vine
Are owned by him, but they are also mine.
His was the cost, and his the labor, too, But mine as well as his the
joy, their loveliness to view.

They bloom for me and are for me as fair As for the man who
gives them all his care.
Thus I am rich, because a good man grew A rose-clad vine for all
his neighbors' view.

I know from this that others plant for me, And what they own, my
joy may also be.
So why be selfish, when so much that's fine Is grown for you, upon
your neighbor's vine.

Abraham L. Gruber (1807-82)



PLANTS



WHAT IS PINK?

What is pink? A rose is pink By the fountain's brink.
What is red? A poppy's red In its barley bed.
What is blue? The sky is blue Where the clouds float through.
What is white? A swan is white Sailing in the light.
What is yellow? Pears are yellow, Rich and ripe and mellow.
What is green? The grass is green With small flowers between.
What is violet? Clouds are violet In the summer twilight.
What is orange? Why, an orange, Just an orange!

Christina Rossetti (1830–94)

TREES

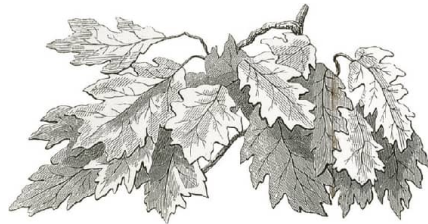
I think that I shall never see
A poem lovely as a tree.

A tree whose hungry mouth is pressed
Against the earth's sweet
flowing breast; A tree that looks at God all day,
And lifts her
leafy arms to pray; A tree that may in summer wear
A nest of
robins in her hair;

Upon whose bosom snow has lain;
Who intimately lives with rain.

Poems are made by fools like me,
But only God can make a tree.

Joyce Kilmer (1886–1918)





OPHELIA'S FLOWERS

There's rosemary, that's for remembrance; pray you, love,
remember.

And there is pansies, that's for thoughts.

. . . There's fennel for you, and columbines. There's rue for
you; and here's some for me.

We may call it herb of grace o' Sundays: O! you may wear your rue
with a difference. There's a daisy: I would give you some violets,
but they withered all when my father died.

They say he made a good end . . .

from Hamlet, Act 4, Scene 5
William Shakespeare (1564–1616)



FIELD PATH

The beans in blossom with their spots of jet
 Smelt sweet as gardens wheresoever met;
 The level meadow grass was in the
 swath; The hedge briar rose hung right
 across the path, White over with its
 flowers – the grass that lay Bleaching
 beneath the twittering heat to hay
 Smelt so deliciously, the puzzled bee
 Went wondering where the honeyed sweets
 could be; And passer-by along the
 level rows
 Stooped down and whipt a bit beneath
 his nose.

John Clare (1793–1864)



MUSHROOMS

Overnight, very
Whitely, discreetly, Very quietly

Our toes, our noses Take hold on the loam, Acquire the air.

Nobody sees us, Stops us, betrays us; The small grains make
room.



Soft fists insist on Heaving the needles, The leafy bedding, Even
the paving, Our hammers, our rams, Earless and eyeless,
Perfectly voiceless, Widen the crannies, Shoulder through
holes. We Diet on water,
On crumbs of shadow, Bland-mannered, asking Little or nothing.
So many of us!
So many of us!

We are shelves, we are Tables, we are meek, We are edible,
Nudgers and shovers In spite of ourselves.
Our kind multiplies: We shall by morning Inherit the earth.
Our foot's in the door.

Sylvia Plath (1932–63)

ONE PERFECT ROSE

A single flow'r he sent me, since we met.

All tenderly his messenger he chose; Deep-hearted, pure, with
scented dew still wet – One perfect rose.

I knew the language of the floweret; 'My fragile leaves', it said, 'his
heart enclose.'

Love long has taken for his amulet

One perfect rose.

Why is it no one ever sent me yet

One perfect limousine, do you suppose?

Ah no, it's always just my luck to get One perfect rose.

Dorothy Parker (1893–1967)



HOW LILLIES CAME WHITE

White though ye be; yet, Lillies, know, From the first ye were not
so: But Ilel tell ye What befell ye;
Cupid and his Mother lay In a Cloud; while both did play, He with
his pretty fingers prest The rubie niplet of her breast; Out of
which, the creame of light, Like to a Dew,
Fell downe on you And made ye white.

Robert Herrick (1591–1674)



THE DAISY

The daisy is a happy flower, And comes at early spring, And brings
with it the sunny hour When bees are on the wing.

It brings with it the butterfly, And early humble-bee;
With the polyanthus' golden eye, And blooming apple-tree;

Hedge-sparrows from the mossy nest In the old garden hedge,
Where schoolboys, in their idle glee, Seek pooties as their pledge.

The cow stands browsing all the day Over the orchard gate,
And eats her bit of sweet old hay; And Goody stands to wait, Lest
what's not eaten the rude wind May rise and snatch away
Over the neighbour's hedge behind, Where hungry cattle lay.

John Clare (1793–1864)



AH! SUN-FLOWER!

Ah, Sun-flower! weary of time,
Who countest the steps of the Sun: Seeking after that sweet golden
clime, Where the traveller's journey is done.

Where the Youth pined away with desire, And the pale Virgin
shrouded in snow Arise from their graves and aspire, Where my
Sun-flower wishes to go.

William Blake (1757–1827)



TO DAFFODILS

Fair daffodils, we weep to see You haste away so soon; As yet the
early-rising sun Has not attained his noon.

Stay, stay
Until the hasting day Has run
But to the evensong; And, having prayed together, we Will go
with you along.

We have short time to stay as you, We have as short a spring; As
quick a growth to meet decay, As you, or anything.

We die
As your hours do, and dry Away
Like to the summer's rain; Or as the pearls of morning's dew,
Ne'er to be found again.

Robert Herrick (1591–1674)



Amaryllidaceae.
Narcissus.
N. Pseudo-narcissus.
Common Daffodil, Lent Lily.

"Sautflower". Burwash
Sussex.

THE LAST ROSE OF SUMMER

'Tis the last rose of summer left blooming alone, All her lovely
companions are faded and gone.

No flower of her kindred, no rosebud is nigh
To reflect back her blushes or give sigh for sigh.

I'll not leave thee, thou lone one, to pine on the stem; Since the
lovely are sleeping, go sleep thou with them: Thus kindly I
scatter thy leaves o'er the bed

Where thy mates of the garden lie scentless and dead.

So soon may I follow when friendships decay,

And from love's shining circle the gems drop away.

When true hearts lie withered and fond ones are flown, Oh who
would inhabit this bleak world alone?

Thomas Moore (1779–1852)



I SOMETIMES THINK . . .

I sometimes think that never blows so red
The rose as where some
buried Caesar bled; That every hyacinth the garden wears
Dropped in her lap from some once lovely head.

And this reviving herb whose tender green
Fledges the river-lip on
which we lean – Ah, lean upon it lightly! for who knows
From
what once lovely lip it springs unseen!

from The Rubáiyát of Omar Khayyám
Edward FitzGerald (1809–83)



MARIGOLDS

Not the flowers men give women – delicately-scented freesias, stiff
red roses, carnations the shades of bridesmaids' dresses, almost
sapless flowers,
drying and fading – but flowers that wilt as soon as their stems are
cut, leaves blackening as if blighted by the enzymes in our
breath, rotting to a slime we have to scour from the rims of
vases; flowers that burst from tight, explosive buds, rayed like
the sun, that lit the path up the Thracian mountain, that we
wound into our hair, stamped on in ecstatic dance, that remind
us we are killers, can tear the heads off men's shoulders;
flowers we still bring
secretly and shamefully
into the house, stroking
our arms and breasts and legs with their hot orange fringes, the
smell of arousal.

Vicki Feaver (1943–)



RED GERANIUM AND GODLY MIGNONETTE

Imagine that any mind ever *thought* a red geranium!
As if the redness of a red geranium could be anything but a
sensual experience
and as if sensual experience could take place before there were
any senses.

We know that even God could not imagine the redness of a red
geranium nor the smell of mignonette
when geraniums were not, and mignonette neither.

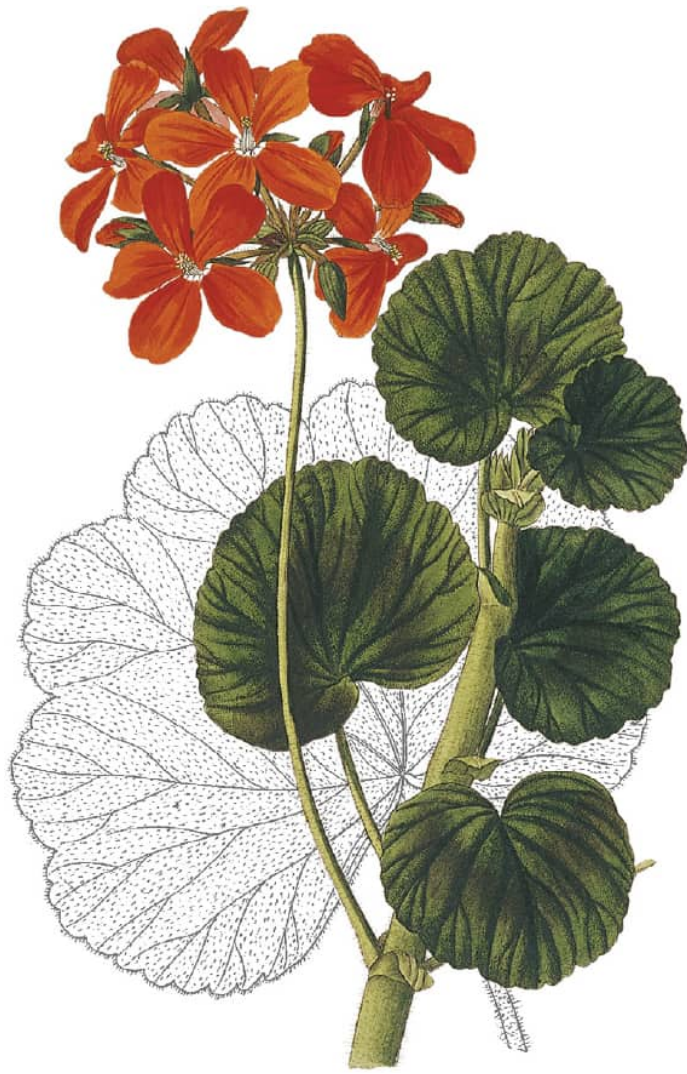
And even when they were,
even God would have to have a nose to smell at the
mignonette.

You can't imagine the Holy Ghost sniffing at cherry-pie heliotrope.
Or the Most High, during the coal age, cudgelling his mighty
brains even if he had any brains: straining his mighty mind to
think, among the moss and mud of lizards and mastodons
to think out, in the abstract, when all was twilit green and muddy:
'Now there shall be tum-tiddly-um, and tum-tiddly-um, hey-
presto! scarlet geranium!'

We know it couldn't be done.

But imagine, among the mud and the mastodons God sighing and
yearning with tremendous creative yearning, in that dark green
mess oh, for some other beauty, some other beauty that
blossomed at last, red geranium, and mignonette.

D.H. Lawrence (1885–1930)



CREATURES



THE CATERPILLAR

Brown and furry
Caterpillar in a hurry,
Take your walk
To the shady leaf, or stalk,
Or what not,
Which may be the chosen spot.
No toad spy you,
Hovering bird of prey pass by you:
Spin and die,
To live again a butterfly.

Christina Rossetti (1830–94)

GREEN MAN IN THE GARDEN

Green man in the garden

 Staring from the tree,

Why do you look so long and hard Through the pane at me?

Your eyes are dark as holly, Of sycamores your horns,

Your bones are made of elder-branch, Your teeth are made of
 thorns.

Your hat is made of ivy-leaf, Of bark your dancing shoes, And

 evergreen and green and green Your jacket and shirt and trews.

Leave your house and leave your land

And throw away the key, And never look behind, he creaked,

And come and live with me.

I bolted up the window,

 I bolted up the door,

I drew the blind that I should find The green man never more.

But when I softly turned the stair As I went up to bed,

I saw the green man standing there, *Sleep well, my friend,* he said.

Charles Causley (1917-)

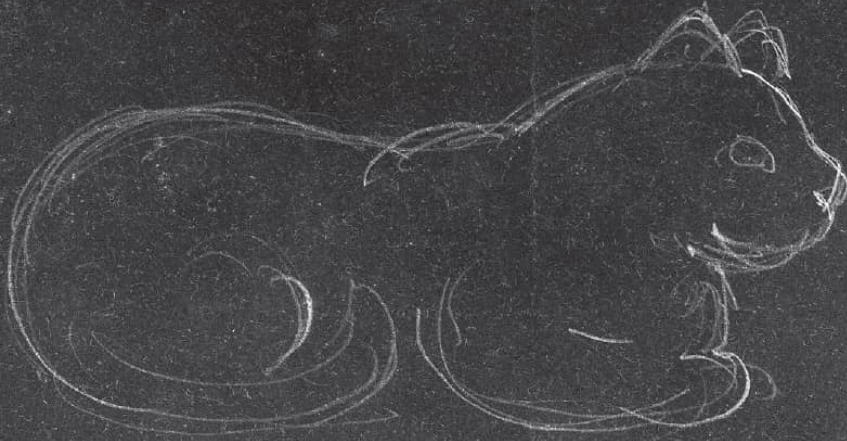


JEREMIAH, THE TABBY CAT, STALKS IN THE SUNLIT GARDEN

While you clamber over the blue gate in the garden, In the sunlit garden I
Already arrived am before you: while In a flash of the eye,
You are suspended in your leap
Against the blue ground of the gate. And then, Unconscious
cinema-actor, you cross your stage, The plot where light cuts the
shade like a jewel On what intent?
Your eyes are amber in the sun, flashing From the cushioned tuft
of harebells And calceolarias.
Now you thread the intricate pattern Of garden stems and stems
of shadow, And cross the lawn:
Your supple flanks serpentine, your tread Stealthy and secret, of
who knows What generations of jungle cats?
And so you reach the undergrowth of the sycamore; Nor pause to
hear me calling from my window Whence sight of you I lose,
Your dappled side lost in the camouflage of shadow; And you have
left the sunlit garden For who knows what memories of lost
generations of great cats?

A.L. Rowse (1903–97)

Cut in Year



BUGS

Some insects feed on rosebuds, And others feed on carrion,
Between them they devour the earth, Bugs are totalitarian.

Ogden Nash (1902–71)

Lady-bird! lady-bird! fly away home, Night is approaching and
sunset is come, The herons are flown to their trees by the Hall,
Felt but unseen the damp dew-drops fall.
This is the close of a still summer day.
Lady-bird! lady-bird, haste, fly away.

Charlotte Brontë (1816–55)



Satyrion

Madelieven

Leucjon Tripbyllo



THE CONNOISSEUSE OF SLUGS

When I was a connoisseuse of slugs I would part the ivy leaves,
and look for the naked jelly of those gold bodies, translucent
strangers glistening along the stones, slowly, their gelatinous
bodies at my mercy. Made mostly of water, they would shrivel
to nothing if they were sprinkled with salt, but I was not
interested in that. What I liked was to draw aside the ivy,
breathe the odor of the wall, and stand there in silence until the
slug forgot I was there and sent its antennae up out of its head,
the glimmering umber horns rising like telescopes, until finally
the sensitive knobs would pop out the ends, delicate and
intimate. Years later, when I first saw a naked man,
I gasped with pleasure to see that quiet mystery reenacted, the
slow
elegant being coming out of hiding and gleaming in the dark air,
eager and so trusting you could weep.

Sharon Olds (1942-)



UPON A SNAIL

She goes but softly, but she goeth sure; She stumbles not, as
stronger creatures do; Her journey's shorter, so she may endure
Better than they which do much farther go.

She makes no noise, but stilly seizeth on The flower or herb
appointed for her food, The which she quietly doth feed upon,
While others range and glare, but find no good.

And though she doth but very softly go, However 'tis not fast, nor
slow, but sure; And certainly they that do travel so,
The prize they do aim at they do procure.

John Bunyan (1628–88)

ARIEL'S SONG

Where the bee sucks, there suck I, In a cowslip's bell I lie; There I
couch when owls do cry.

On the bat's back I do fly After summer merrily:

Merrily, merrily shall I live now Under the blossom that hangs on
the bough.

from The Tempest, Act 5, Scene 1
William Shakespeare (1564–1616)



FAIRIES

There are fairies at the bottom of our garden!
It's not so very, very far away;
You pass the gardener's shed and you just keep straight ahead – I
do so hope they've really come to stay.
There's a little wood, with moss in it and beetles, And a little
stream that quietly runs through; You wouldn't think they'd dare
to come merrymaking there – Well, they do.

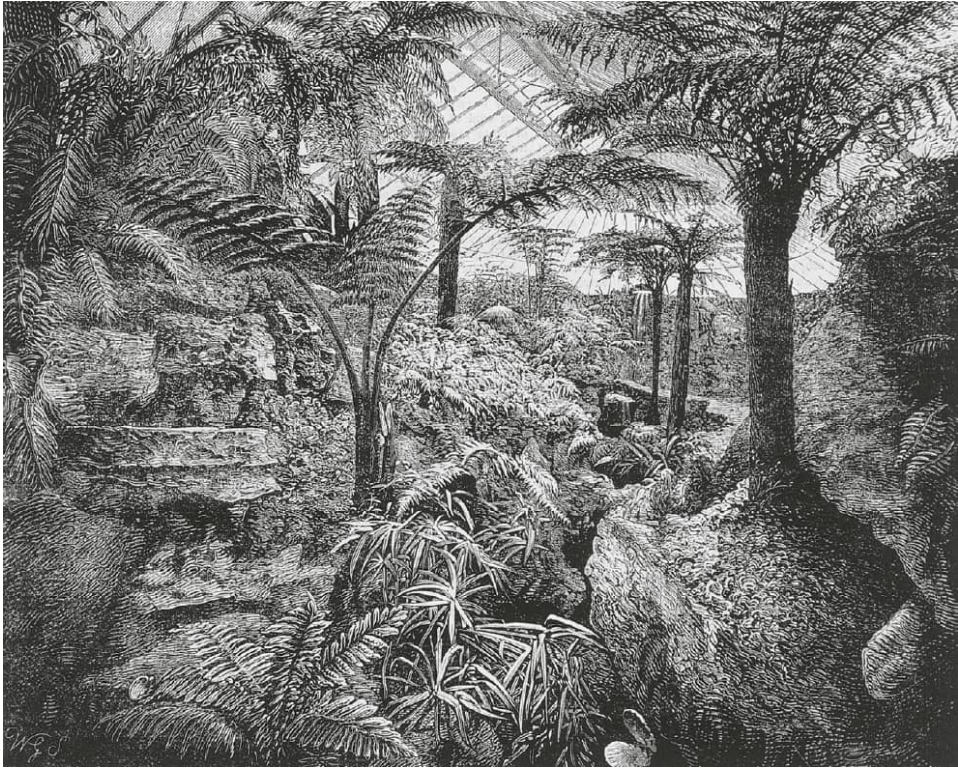
There are fairies at the bottom of our garden!
They often have a dance on summer nights; The butterflies and
bees make a lovely little breeze, And the rabbits stand about and
hold the lights.
Did you know that they could sit upon the moonbeams And pick a
little star to make a fan,
And dance away up there in the middle of the air?
Well, they can.

There are fairies at the bottom of our garden!
You cannot think how beautiful they are;
They all stand up and sing when the Fairy Queen and King Come
gently floating down upon their car.
The King is very proud and *very* handsome; The Queen – now can
you guess who that could be (She's a little girl all day, but at
night she steals away)?
Well – it's *Me!*

Rose Fyleman (1877–1957)



GARDENS



MY GARDEN

A garden is a lovesome thing, God wot!

Rose plot,

Fringed pool,

Ferned grot –

The veriest school Of peace; and yet the fool Contends that

God is not – Not God! in gardens! when the eve is cool?

Nay, but I have a sign; 'Tis very sure God walks in mine.

Thomas Edward Brown (1830–97)

CHERRY-RIPE

There is a garden in her face

Where roses and white lilies blow; A heavenly paradise is that
place, Wherein all pleasant fruits do flow: There cherries
grow which none may buy Till 'Cherry-ripe' themselves do
cry.

Those cherries fairly do enclose Of orient pearls a double row,
Which when her lovely laughter shows, They look like rose-buds
fill'd with snow; Yet them nor peer nor prince can buy Till
'Cherry-ripe' themselves do cry.

Her eyes like angels watch them still; Her brows like bended bows
do stand, Threat'ning with piercing frowns to kill All that
attempt with eye or hand Those sacred cherries to come nigh,
Till 'Cherry-ripe' themselves do cry.

Thomas Campion (1567–1620)



PARADISE

Thus was this place
A happy rural seat of various view; Groves whose rich Trees wept
odorous Gumms and Balme,
Others whose fruit, burnisht with Golden Rinde Hung amiable,
Hesperian Fables true, If true, here only, and of delicious taste:
Betwixt them Lawns, or level Downs, and Flocks Grasing the
tender herb, were interpos'd, Or palmy hilloc; or the flourie lap
Of some irriguous Valley spread her store, Flow'rs of all hue,
and without Thorn the Rose: Another side, umbrageous Grots
and Caves Of coole recess, o're which the mantling Vine Layes
forth her purple Grape, and gently creeps Luxuriant; mean
while murmuring waters fall Down the slope hills, disperst, or
in a Lake, That to the fringed Bank with Myrtle crownd Her
chrystall mirror holds, unite thir streams.
The Birds thir quire apply; aires, vernal aires, Breathing the smell
of field and grove, attune The trembling leaves, while Universal
Pan Knit with the Graces and the Hours in dance Led on th'
Eternal Spring.

*from Paradise Lost, Book 4
John Milton (1608–74)*



THE GARDEN

How vainly men themselves amaze To win the Palm, the Oke, or
Bayes; And their uncessant Labours see Crown'd from some
single Herb or Tree, Whose short and narrow-vergèd shade
Does prudently their Toyles upbraid; While all Flow'rs and all
Trees do close To weave the Garlands of repose!

Fair Quiet, have I found thee here, And Innocence, thy Sister
dear?

Mistaken long, I sought you then In busy Companies of Men:
Your sacred Plants, if here below, Only among the Plants will
grow: Society is all but rude
To this delicious Solitude.

No white nor red was ever seen So am'rous as this lovely green.
Fond Lovers, cruel as their Flame Cut in these Trees their
Mistress' name; Little, alas! they know or heed How far these
Beauties Hers exceed!

Fair Trees! Wheresoe'er your barks I wound, No Name shall but
your own be found.



When we have run our Passions' heat, Love hither makes his best
retreat; The Gods, that mortal Beauty chase, Still in a tree did
end their race; Apollo hunted Daphne so,
Only that She might Laurel grow; And Pan did after Syrinz speed,
Not as a Nymph, but for a Reed.

What wond'rous Life in this I lead!

Ripe Apples drop about my head; The Luscious Clusters of the
Vine Upon my Mouth do crush their Wine; The Nectaren, and
curious Peach Into my hands themselves do reach; Stumbling
on Melons, as I pass, Insnar'd with Flow'rs, I fall on Grass.

Mean while the Mind from Pleasure less Withdraws into its
happiness; The Mind, that Ocean where each kind Does streight
its own resemblance find; Yet it creates, transcending these, Far
other Worlds, and other Seas; Annihilating all that's made
To a green Thought in a green Shade.



Here at the Fountain's sliding foot, Or at some Fruit-trees mossy
root, Casting the Bodies Vest aside, My Soul into the bough does
glide; There, like a Bird it sits, and sings, Then whets and combs
its silver Wings, And, till prepar'd for longer flight, Waves in its
Plumes the various Light.

Such was that happy Garden-state While Man there walk'd without
a Mate: After a Place so pure and sweet, What other Help could
yet be meet!

But 'twas beyond a Mortal's share To wander solitary there:
Two Paradises 'twere in one
To live in Paradise alone.

How well the skillful Gardner drew Of flow'rs and herbes this Dial
new Where, from above, the milder Sun Does through a
fragrant Zodiac run; And, as it works, th' industrious Bee
Computes its time as well as we.

How could such sweet and wholesome Hours Be reckon'd, but
with herbs and flow'rs!

Andrew Marvell (1621-78)



MAGDALEN WALKS

The little white clouds are racing over the sky, And the fields are
strewn with the gold of the flower of March,
The daffodil breaks under foot, and the tasselled larch Sways
and swings as the thrush goes hurrying by.

A delicate odour is borne on the wings of the morning breeze,
The odour of deep wet grass, and of brown new-furrowed
earth,
The birds are singing for joy of the Spring's glad birth,
Hopping from branch to branch on the rocking trees.

And all the woods are alive with the murmur and sound of spring,
And the rose bud breaks into pink on the climbing briar, And
the crocus-bed is a quivering moon of fire Girdled round
with the belt of an amethyst ring.

And the plane to the pine-tree is whispering some tale of love
Till it rustles with laughter and tosses its mantle of green, And
the gloom of the wych-elm's hollow is lit with the iris sheen
Of the burnished rainbow throat and the silver breast of a dove.

See! the lark starts up from his bed in the meadow there, Breaking
the gossamer threads and the nets of dew, And flashing adown
the river, a flame of blue!
The kingfisher flies like an arrow, and wounds the air.

And the sense of my life is sweet!
though I know that the end is nigh: For the ruin and rain of
winter will shortly come, The lily will lose its gold, and the
chestnut-bloom In billows of red and white on the grass
will lie.

And even the light of the sun will fade at the last, And the leaves
will fall, and the birds will hasten away, And I will be left in the
snow of a flowerless day To think on the glories of Spring,
and the joys of a youth long past.

Yet be silent, my heart!

do not count it a profitless thing, To have seen the splendour
of the sun, and of grass, and of flower!

To have lived and loved! for I hold that to love for an hour
Is better for man and for woman
than cycles of blossoming Spring.

Oscar Wilde (1854–1900)



THE GARDEN OF EDEN

And the Lord God planted a garden eastward in Eden; and there he put the man whom he had formed.

And out of the ground made the Lord God to grow every tree that is pleasant to the sight, and good for food; the tree of life also in the midst of the garden, and the tree of knowledge of good and evil.

And a river went out of Eden to water the garden; and from thence it was parted, and became into four heads.

. . . And the Lord God took the man, and put him into the garden of Eden to dress it and to keep it.

And the Lord God commanded the man, saying,

Of every tree of the garden thou mayest freely eat: But of the tree of the knowledge of good and evil, thou shalt not eat of it: for in the day

that thou eatest thereof thou shalt surely die.

. . . And when the woman saw that the tree was good for food, and that it was pleasant to the eyes, and a tree to be desired to make one wise, she took of the fruit thereof, and did eat, and gave also unto her husband with her; and he did eat.

And the eyes of them both were opened,

and they knew that they were naked; and they sewed fig leaves together, and made themselves aprons.

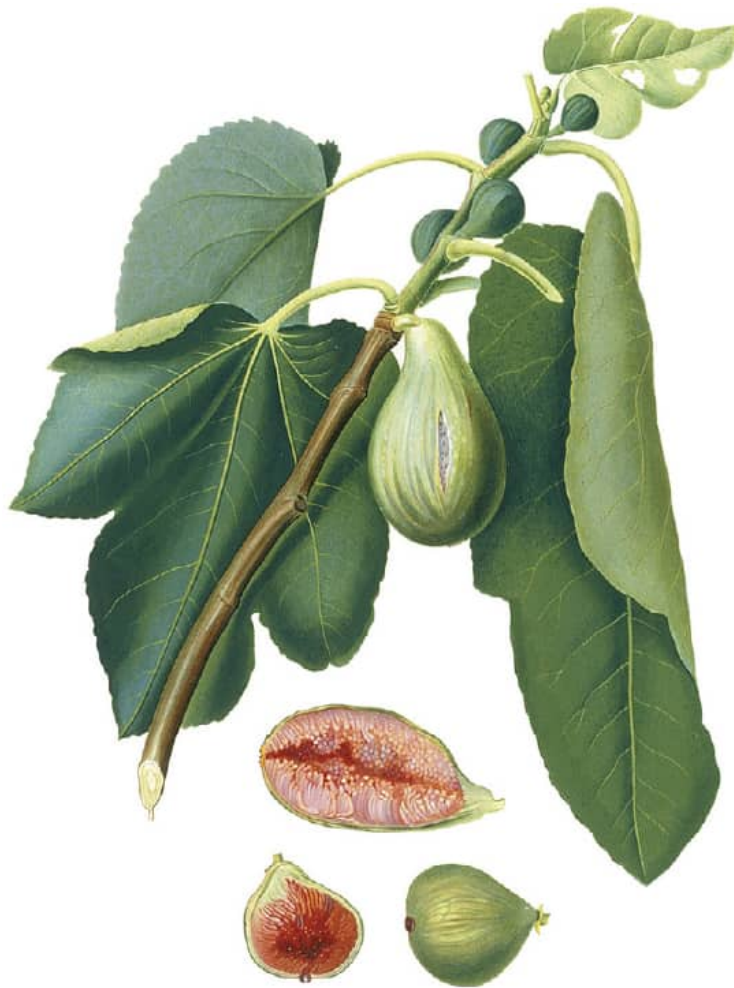
And they heard the voice of the Lord God walking in the garden in the cool of the day: and Adam and his wife hid themselves from the presence of the Lord God amongst the trees of the garden.

. . . And the Lord God said, Behold, the man is become as one of us, to know good and evil: and now, lest he put forth his hand, and take also

of the tree of life, and eat, and live for ever.

Therefore the Lord God sent him forth from the garden of Eden,
to till the ground from whence he was taken.
So he drove out the man; and he placed at the east of the garden of
Eden Cherubims, and a flaming sword which turned every way,
to keep the way of the tree of life.

from Genesis, Chapters 2 and 3



THE LAKE ISLE OF INNISFREE

I will arise and go now, and go to Innisfree, And a small cabin
build there, of clay and wattles made; Nine bean rows will I
have there, a hive for the honey bee, And live alone in the bee-
loud glade.

And I shall have some peace there,
for peace comes dropping slow,
Dropping from the veils of the morning to where the cricket sings;
There midnight's all a-glimmer, and noon a purple glow, And
evening full of the linnet's wings.

I will arise and go now, for always night and day I hear lake water
lapping with low sounds by the shore; While I stand on the
roadway, or on the pavements grey, I hear it in the deep heart's
core.

William Butler Yeats (1865–1939)



THE GLORY OF THE GARDEN

Our England is a garden that is full of stately views,
Of borders, beds and shrubberies and lawns and avenues,
With statues on the terraces and peacocks strutting by;
But the Glory of the Garden lies in more than meets the eye.

For where the old thick laurels grow along the thin red wall, You
find the tool- and potting-sheds which are the heart of all; The
cold-frames and the hot-houses, the dungpits and the tanks,
The rollers, carts and drain-pipes, with the barrows and the
planks.

And there you'll see the gardeners, the men and prentice boys
Told off to do as they are bid and do it without noise:
For, except when seeds are planted and we shout to scare the
birds, The Glory of the Garden it abideth not in words.

And some can pot begonias and some can bud a rose,
And some are hardly fit to trust with anything that grows: But they
can roll and trim the lawns and sift the sand and loam, For the
Glory of the Garden occupieth all who come.

Our England is a garden, and such gardens are not made
By singing: - 'Oh how beautiful!' and sitting in the shade, While
better men than we go out and start their working lives At
grubbing weeds from gravel-paths with broken dinner-knives.

There's not a pair of legs so thin, there's not a head so thick,
There's not a hand so weak and white, nor yet a heart so sick,
But it can find some needful job that's crying to be done, For the
Glory of the Garden glorifieth everyone.



Then seek your job with thankfulness and work till further orders,
If it's only netting strawberries or killing slugs on borders; And
when your back stops aching and your hands begin to harden,
You will find yourself a partner in the Glory of the Garden.

Oh, Adam was a gardener and God who made him sees
That half a proper gardener's work is done upon his knees.
So when your work is finished you can wash your hands and pray
For the Glory of the Garden, that it may not pass away!
And the Glory of the Garden it shall never pass away!

Rudyard Kipling (1865–1936)

GARDEN, GIVERNY

Delphiniums, sweet williams, purple gladioli,
against yellow asters, marigolds, the whirl of sunflowers;
glimpsed pink walls against emerald shutters.

A bamboo-grove
lurks in the shadows by the lily-pond, patient as a tiger.
Lovers kiss on a Japanese bridge watched by the bearded phantom
from behind the willows, sad as a blind girl in a summer
garden.

Adrian Henry (1932–)



THE LOVER AND THE BELOVED

I am the rose of Sharon, and the lily of the valleys.

As the lily among thorns,
so is my love among the daughters.

As the apple tree among the trees of the wood, so is my beloved
among the sons. I sat down under his shadow with great
delight, and his fruit was sweet to my taste.

He brought me to the banqueting house, and his banner over me
was love.

Stay me with flagons, comfort me with apples: for I am sick of
love.

His left hand is under my head,
and his right hand doth embrace me.

I charge you, O ye daughters of Jerusalem, by the roes, and by the
hinds of the field, that ye stir not up, nor awake my love, till he
please.

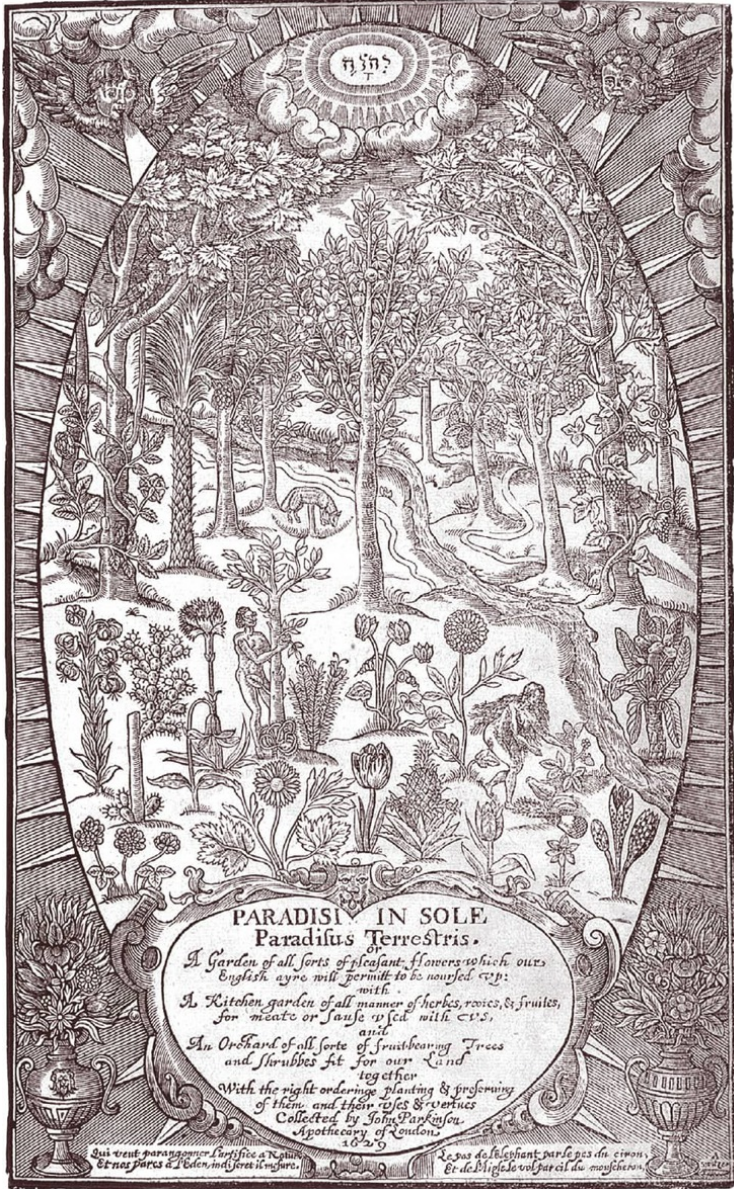
The voice of my beloved! behold, he cometh leaping upon the
mountains, skipping upon the hills.

My beloved is like a roe or a young hart: behold, he standeth
behind our wall, he looketh forth at the windows, shewing
himself through the lattice.

My beloved spake, and said unto me, Rise up, my love, my fair
one, and come away.

For, lo, the winter is past, the rain is over and gone; The flowers
appear on the earth;

the time of the singing of birds is come, and the voice of the
turtle is heard in our land;



The fig tree putteth forth her green figs, and the vines with the tender grape give a good smell.

Arise, my love, my fair one, and come away.

O my dove, that art in the clefts of the rock, in the secret places of the stairs, let me see thy countenance, let me hear thy voice; for sweet is thy voice, and thy countenance is comely.

Take us the foxes, the little foxes,

that spoil the vines: for our vines have tender grapes.

My beloved is mine, and I am his: he feedeth among the lilies.

Until the day break, and the shadows flee away, turn, my beloved, and be thou like a roe or a young hart upon the mountains of Bether.

from The Song of Solomon, Chapter 2



KUBLA KHAN

In Xanadu did Kubla Khan

A stately pleasure-dome decree: Where Alph, the sacred
river, ran Through caverns measureless to man Down to a
sunless sea.

So twice five miles of fertile ground With walls and towers
were girdled round: And there were gardens bright with
sinuous rills Where blossomed many an incense-bearing
tree; And here were forests ancient as the hills, Enfolding
sunny spots of greenery.

But O, that deep romantic chasm which slanted Down the green
hill athwart a cedarn cover!

A savage place! as holy and enchanted As e'er beneath a waning
moon was haunted By woman wailing for her demon-lover!

And from this chasm, with ceaseless turmoil seething, As if this
earth in fast thick pants were breathing, A mighty fountain
momently was forced; Amid whose swift half-intermitted burst
Huge fragments vaulted like rebounding hail, Or chaffy grain
beneath the thresher's flail: And 'mid these dancing rocks at
once and ever It flung up momentarily the sacred river.

Five miles meandering with a mazy motion Through wood and
dale the sacred river ran, Then reached the caverns
measureless to man, And sank in tumult to a lifeless ocean: And
'mid this tumult Kubla heard from far Ancestral voices
prophesying war!

The shadow of the dome of pleasure Floated midway on the
waves;

Where was heard the mingled measure From the fountain and
the caves.

It was a miracle of rare device, A sunny pleasure-dome with caves
of ice!

A damsel with a dulcimer
In a vision once I saw:
It was an Abyssinian maid,
And on her dulcimer she played, Singing of Mount Abora.
Could I revive within me,
Her symphony and song,
To such a deep delight 'twould win me, That with music loud and
long,
I would build that dome in air,
That sunny dome! those caves of ice!
And all who heard should see them there, And all should cry,
Beware! Beware!
His flashing eyes, his floating hair!
Weave a circle round him thrice, And close your eyes with holy
dread, For he on honey-dew hath fed,
And drunk the milk of Paradise.

Samuel Taylor Coleridge (1772–1834)



PAST, PRESENT, FUTURE



FERN HILL

Now as I was young and easy under the apple boughs About the
lilting house and happy as the grass was green, The night above
the dingle starry, Time let me hail and climb

Golden in the heydays of his eyes, And honoured among
wagons I was prince of the apple towns And once below a
time I lordly had the trees and leaves Trail with daisies and
barley

Down the rivers of the windfall light.

And as I was green and carefree, famous among the barns About
the happy yard and singing as the farm was home, In the sun
that is young once only, Time let me play and be

Golden in the mercy of his means,

And green and golden I was huntsman and herdsman, the calves
Sang to my horn, the foxes on the hills barked clear and cold,
And the sabbath rang slowly

In the pebbles of the holy streams.

All the sun long it was running, it was lovely, the hay Fields high
as the house, the tunes from the chimneys, it was air And
playing, lovely and watery

And fire green as grass.

And nightly under the simple stars As I rode to sleep the owls
were bearing the farm away, All the moon long I heard,
blessed among stables, the nightjars Flying with the ricks,
and the horses Flashing into the dark.

And then to awake, and the farm, like a wanderer white With the
dew, come back, the cock on his shoulder: it was all Shining, it
was Adam and maiden,

The sky gathered again

And the sun grew round that very day.

So it must have been after the birth of the simple light
In the first, spinning place, the spellbound horses walking warm
Out of the whinnying green stable
On to the fields of praise.

And honoured among foxes and pheasants by the gay house
Under the new made clouds and happy as the heart was long, In
the sun born over and over,
I ran my heedless ways,
My wishes raced through the house high hay And nothing I
cared, at my sky blue trades, that time allows In all his
tuneful turning so few and such morning songs Before the
children green and golden Follow him out of grace,

Nothing I cared, in the lamb white days, that time would take me
Up to the swallow thronged loft by the shadow of my hand, In
the moon that is always rising, Nor that riding to sleep
I should hear him fly with the high fields And wake to the farm
forever fled from the childless land.

Oh as I was young and easy in the mercy of his means, Time held
me green and dying
Though I sang in my chains like the sea.

Dylan Thomas (1914-53)

THE SOWER

I hoed and trenched and weeded, And took the flowers to fair: I
brought them home unheeded; The hue was not the wear.

So up and down I sow them For lads like me to find; When I shall
lie below them, A dead man out of mind.

Some seed the birds devour, And some the season mars, But here
and there will flower The solitary stars,

And fields will yearly bear them As light-leaved spring comes on,
And luckless lads will wear them When I am dead and gone.

from A Shropshire Lad
A.E. Housman (1859–1936)



A CHILD'S VISION

Under the sweet-peas I stood
And drew deep breaths. They smelt so good.
Then, with strange enchanted eyes, I saw them change to
butterflies.

Higher than the skylark sings I saw their fluttering crimson wings
Leave their garden-trellis bare And fly into the upper air.

Standing in an elfin trance
Through the clouds I saw them glance . . .
Then I stretched my hand up high And touched them in the
distant sky.

At once the coloured wings came back From wandering in the
Zodiac.

Under the sweet-peas I stood
And drew deep breaths. They smelt so good.

Alfred Noyes (1880–1958)



DAFFODILS

I wandered lonely as a cloud

That floats on high o'er vales and hills, When all at once I saw
a crowd, A host, of golden daffodils; Beside the lake,
beneath the trees, Fluttering and dancing in the breeze.

Continuous as the stars that shine And twinkle on the Milky Way,
They stretched in never-ending line Along the margin of a bay:
Ten thousand saw I at a glance, Tossing their heads in sprightly
dance.

The waves beside them danced; but they Out-did the sparkling
waves in glee: A poet could not but be gay

In such a jocund company:

I gazed – and gazed – but little thought What wealth the show to
me had brought: For oft, when on my couch I lie In vacant or in
pensive mood, They flash upon that inward eye Which is the
bliss of solitude, And then my heart with pleasure fills And
dances with the daffodils.

William Wordsworth (1770–1850)



STRAWBERRIES

There were never strawberries like the ones we had that sultry
afternoon sitting on the step of the open french window facing
each other

your knees held in mine the blue plates in our laps the
strawberries glistening in the hot sunlight we dipped them in
sugar looking at each other not hurrying the feast for one to
come

the empty plates

laid on the stone together with the two forks crossed and I bent
towards you sweet in that air

in my arms

abandoned like a child from your eager mouth the taste of
strawberries in my memory

lean back again

let me love you

let the sun beat

on our forgetfulness one hour of all

the heat intense

and summer lightning on the Kilpatrick hills let the storm wash
the plates *Edwin Morgan (1920-)*



I REMEMBER, I REMEMBER

I remember, I remember
The house where I was born, The little window where the sun
Came peeping in at morn;
He never came a wink too soon Nor brought too long a day; But
now, I often wish the night Had borne my breath away!



I remember, I remember
The roses red and white,
The violets and the lily cups – Those flowers made of light!
The lilacs where the robin built, And where my brother set
The laburnum on his birthday, – The tree is living yet!

I remember, I remember
Where I was used to swing, And thought the air must rush as fresh
 To swallows on the wing;
My spirit flew in feathers then, That is so heavy now,
And summer pools could hardly cool The fever on my brow!

I remember, I remember
The fir trees dark and high; I used to think their slender tops Were
 close against the sky: It was a childish ignorance, But now 'tis
 little joy
To know I'm farther off from heaven Than when I was a boy.

Thomas Hood (1799–1845)

CHERRY BLOSSOM

Loveliest of trees, the cherry now
Is hung with bloom along the
bough, And stands about the woodland ride
Wearing white for
Eastertide.

Now, of my threescore years and ten,
Twenty will not come again,
And take from seventy springs a score,
It only leaves me fifty
more.

And since to look at things in bloom
Fifty springs are little room,
About the woodlands I will go
To see the cherry hung with
snow.

from A Shropshire Lad
A.E. Housman (1859–1936)



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